

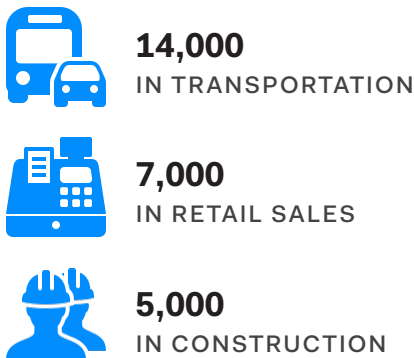
TPS Holders from *Ukraine* Make the U.S. Stronger

Some **101,000** Ukrainian Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders live across the United States, including in



Ukrainian TPS holders contribute an estimated **\$2.6 billion** to the U.S. economy each year, and annually pay **\$716 million** in combined federal, state, and local taxes.

Some **50,000** Ukrainian TPS holders are in the U.S. workforce, including:



Ukrainian TPS holders contribute **billions of dollars each year** to metro economies:

Chicago	\$599 million
Seattle	\$231 million
New York	\$175 million
Sacramento	\$118 million

Forcing Ukrainian TPS holders out of their jobs would **drive up costs for everyday Americans**, raising the prices of food, goods, health care, and critical services.

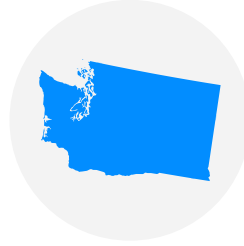
Ukrainian TPS holders make states stronger



Illinois

11,000 Ukrainian TPS workforce, including 5,000 transportation and 3,000 construction workers.

TPS holders in Illinois contribute **\$599 million** each year to the economy.



Washington

5,000 Ukrainian TPS workforce, including 1,000 transportation and 1,000 manufacturing workers.

TPS holders in Washington contribute **\$200 million** each year to the economy.



Ohio

5,000 Ukrainian TPS workforce, including 1,000 installation and repair and 1,000 office administration workers.

TPS holders in Ohio contribute **\$112 million** each year to the economy.



California

4,000 Ukrainian TPS workforce, including 1,000 technology and 1,000 office administration workers.

TPS holders in California contribute **\$77 million** each year to the economy.



New York

3,000 Ukrainian TPS workforce, including 1,000 education workers.

In all, Ukrainian TPS holders in New York contribute **\$127 million** each year to the economy.

Data, Methods, Notes

Population and worker estimates are based on augmented 2024 American Community Survey (ACS). Total number of TPS holders is as of early 2025. All estimates were prepared by Dr. Phillip Connor, Research Fellow at Princeton University's Center for Migration and Development. See phillip-connor.com for more information on the ACS methodology. Economic contribution is the total annual income after the payment of taxes.